

## Reference procedure

Spectroscopic Ellipsometry (SE) for spectral determination of optical and dielectric material properties and layer thicknesses

## Proof of competence

ISO/IEC 17025 accreditation

## Testing quantities and objects

Layer thickness  $d$ ; optical constants, i.e. refractive index  $n$  and extinction coefficient  $k$ , and dielectric function  $\varepsilon$

Coated and bare sufficiently smooth surfaces, thin film systems

## Testing range

Testing range strongly dependent on sample properties:  
layer thickness  $d$ : 0.1 nm to 10  $\mu\text{m}$ .

Spectral range for determination of  $n$ ,  $k$  and  $\varepsilon$ :  
wavelength 192 nm to 20  $\mu\text{m}$

## Expanded measurement uncertainty ( $k = 2$ )

Strongly dependent on sample properties:

Layer thickness  $d$ : 0.5 nm absolute (0.1 nm in best case) to 10% relative  
Refractive index  $n$  down to 0.01 and extinction coefficient  $k$  down to 0.1

## Field of application

Material- and surface analysis; optics: determination of layer thicknesses from the lower nanometer to the micrometer range as well as of optical material constants and their dispersion. Homogeneity, stability and identification testing of surfaces and thin films.

## References

H. Fujiwara, *Spectroscopic Ellipsometry: Principles and Applications*, John Wiley & Sons, Ltd, <https://www.doi.org/10.1002/9780470060193>, **2007**.

DIN 50989-1:2018-03, Ellipsometry - Part 1: Principles; Text in German and English, <https://dx.doi.org/10.31030/2799141>.

D.-M. Rosu, E. Ortel, V.-D. Hodoroaba, R. Kraehnert, A. Hertwig, Ellipsometric porosimetry on pore-controlled  $\text{TiO}_2$  layers *Applied Surface Science* **2017**, 421, 487-493, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apsusc.2016.11.055>.

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